# **STATE OF NEW JERSEY**

# STATE EMPLOYEE GROUP DENTAL PROGRAM

# THE DENTAL EXPENSE PLAN AND THE DENTAL PLAN ORGANIZATIONS

Department of the Treasury

Division of Pensions and Benefits

January 2004

# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

# **SECTION ONE**

GENERAL INFORMATION	3
INTRODUCTION	3
DENTAL PLANS	3
Levels of Coverage	4
Dental Plan Premiums	4
ELIGIBILITY AND ENROLLMENT	4
Eligibility	4
Eligible Dependents	4
Enrollment	5
Enrolling Dependents	5
Dual Dental Program Enrollment is Prohibited	6
When Coverage Begins	6
When Dependent Coverage Begins	6
Change of Coverage	7
When Coverage Ends	7
When Dependent Coverage Ends	7
EXTENSION OF COVERAGE PROVISIONS	7
If Eligibility Ends While Undergoing Treatment	7
If DPO Terminates Participation in the SHBP	8
For Children Over the Age of 23	8
Leave of Absence	8
EXTENSION PROVISIONS FOR DENTAL BENEFITS	9
COBRA COVERAGE	9
Continuing Coverage When it Would Normally End	9
COBRA Events	9
Cost of COBRA Coverage	10
Duration of COBRA Coverage	10
Employer Responsibilities Under COBRA	10
Employee Responsibilities Under COBRA	10
Termination of COBRA Coverage	11
APPEAL PROCEDURES	11
HIPAA PRIVACY	12
AUDIT OF DEPENDENT COVERAGE	12

# **SECTION TWO**

THE DENTAL EXPENSE PLAN	13
Deductibles	13
Reasonable and Customary Charges	13
Levels of Reimbursement	13
Annual Benefit Maximum	15
How Payments Are Made	
Filing Deadline – Proof of Loss	
Predetermination of Benefits	
DENTAL BENEFITS AT A GLANCE	16
SERVICES THAT ARE ELIGIBLE FOR REIMBURSEMENT	16
Charge Limits on Services	17
Services That Are <i>Not</i> Eligible for Reimbursement	17
ORTHODONTIC SERVICES	18
Orthodontic Benefits	19
Orthodontic Charges That Are <i>Not</i> Eligible	19
COORDINATION OF BENEFITS WITH OTHER INSURANCE PLANS	19
SECTION THREE	
SECTION THREE THE DENTAL PLAN ORGANIZATIONS	20
THE DENTAL PLAN ORGANIZATIONS	20
THE DENTAL PLAN ORGANIZATIONS  CONSIDERATIONS IN CHOOSING A DPO	20 21
THE DENTAL PLAN ORGANIZATIONS  CONSIDERATIONS IN CHOOSING A DPO  COORDINATION OF BENEFITS WITH OTHER INSURANCE PLANS	20 21 21
THE DENTAL PLAN ORGANIZATIONS  CONSIDERATIONS IN CHOOSING A DPO  COORDINATION OF BENEFITS WITH OTHER INSURANCE PLANS  COVERED SERVICES	20 21 21 31
THE DENTAL PLAN ORGANIZATIONS  CONSIDERATIONS IN CHOOSING A DPO  COORDINATION OF BENEFITS WITH OTHER INSURANCE PLANS  COVERED SERVICES  Orthodontics	20 21 21 31 31
THE DENTAL PLAN ORGANIZATIONS  CONSIDERATIONS IN CHOOSING A DPO  COORDINATION OF BENEFITS WITH OTHER INSURANCE PLANS  COVERED SERVICES  Orthodontics  Services That Are Not Covered By the DPO	20 21 21 31 31 32
THE DENTAL PLAN ORGANIZATIONS  CONSIDERATIONS IN CHOOSING A DPO  COORDINATION OF BENEFITS WITH OTHER INSURANCE PLANS  COVERED SERVICES  Orthodontics  Services That Are Not Covered By the DPO  More Expensive Services	20 21 21 31 31 32
THE DENTAL PLAN ORGANIZATIONS  CONSIDERATIONS IN CHOOSING A DPO  COORDINATION OF BENEFITS WITH OTHER INSURANCE PLANS  COVERED SERVICES  Orthodontics  Services That Are Not Covered By the DPO  More Expensive Services  Emergency Services — Out-of-Area	20 21 21 31 31 32 32
THE DENTAL PLAN ORGANIZATIONS  CONSIDERATIONS IN CHOOSING A DPO  COORDINATION OF BENEFITS WITH OTHER INSURANCE PLANS  COVERED SERVICES  Orthodontics  Services That Are Not Covered By the DPO  More Expensive Services  Emergency Services — Out-of-Area  SECTION FOUR	20 21 31 31 32 32
THE DENTAL PLAN ORGANIZATIONS  CONSIDERATIONS IN CHOOSING A DPO  COORDINATION OF BENEFITS WITH OTHER INSURANCE PLANS  COVERED SERVICES  Orthodontics  Services That Are Not Covered By the DPO  More Expensive Services  Emergency Services — Out-of-Area  SECTION FOUR  APPENDIX A – GLOSSARY	20 21 31 31 32 32 33
THE DENTAL PLAN ORGANIZATIONS  CONSIDERATIONS IN CHOOSING A DPO  COORDINATION OF BENEFITS WITH OTHER INSURANCE PLANS  COVERED SERVICES  Orthodontics  Services That Are Not Covered By the DPO  More Expensive Services  Emergency Services — Out-of-Area  SECTION FOUR  APPENDIX A – GLOSSARY  APPENDIX B – NEW JERSEY STATE DENTAL PLANS	20 21 31 31 32 32 33 35 36

The benefits and provisions of the State Employee Group Dental Program are subject to changes by the legislature, courts, and other officials. While this booklet outlines the benefits of the Program, it is not a final statement.

As an employee of the State of New Jersey, you are entitled to enroll in either the Dental Expense Plan administered by Aetna, or one of the many Dental Plan Organizations participating in the State Employee Group Dental Program. You may also choose not to enroll in any dental plan at all.

The State Employee Group Dental Program is open to State employees who are eligible to participate in the State Health Benefits Program.

# **SECTION ONE**

# GENERAL INFORMATION

#### INTRODUCTION

Eligibility for coverage in the State Employee Group Dental Program is determined by the State Health Benefits Commission. The State Health Benefits Commission is the executive organization responsible for overseeing the State Health Benefits Program (SHBP). The State Health Benefits Commission includes the State Treasurer as the Chairperson, the Commissioner of the Department of Banking and Insurance, the Commissioner of the Department of Personnel or their designated representatives, and representatives from the AFL/CIO and the NJEA. The Director of the Division of Pensions and Benefits is the Secretary to the State Health Benefits Commission. The Division of Pensions and Benefits, specifically the Health Benefits Bureau and the Bureau of Policy and Planning, are responsible for the daily administrative activities of the SHBP.

State law and the New Jersey Administrative Code govern the SHBP. Although every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of this publication, if there are discrepancies between the information presented here and the law, or regulations, the latter will govern.

This booklet describes the dental benefit plans that are available to eligible full-time employees of the State, State universities and colleges, and certain independent State agencies under the State Employee Group Dental Program. Before making any enrollment decision, you should carefully review the standards of eligibility and the conditions, limitations, and exclusions of the coverage under each plan. The complete terms of the State Employee Group Dental Program are described in the Dental Expense Plan contract and the Dental Provider Organization contracts with amendments.

If, after reading this booklet, you have any questions, comments, or suggestions regarding this material please write to the Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, NJ 08625-0295, e-mail us at pensions.nj@treas.state.nj.us or call us at (609) 292-7524.

# **DENTAL PLANS**

The dental program provides a choice between two different types of plans:

- The Dental Expense Plan is a traditional indemnity plan that allows you to obtain services from any dentist. After you satisfy the \$50 annual deductible (the deductible applies to non-preventive services only), you are reimbursed a percentage of the reasonable and customary charges for the services that are covered under the plan. This plan is administered under a contract between the State Health Benefits Commission (SHBC) and Aetna Life Insurance Company (Aetna).
- The Dental Plan Organizations are individual prepaid plans offering services through a network of dental providers. You may enroll in one of several Dental Plan Organizations (DPOs). To obtain services, you must use a dentist who is a member of the DPO you selected. The cost for most services are prepaid, but certain services require an additional copayment. You will not be covered for services if you go to a dental provider who is not a member of your DPO, unless referred by a DPO dentist.

# **Levels of Coverage**

There are four levels of coverage:

- Single: covers the employee only
- Member and spouse: covers the employee and his/her spouse
- Parent and child: covers the employee and all enrolled eligible children
- Family: covers employee, spouse, and all enrolled eligible children

# **Dental Plan Premiums**

The cost for participation in either plan is shared by the State and participants. Premium payments are made through payroll deductions. For a current list of rates and payroll deduction schedules, please see your benefits administrator. Employee premiums can be paid on a pre-tax basis through participation in the Premium Option Plan (POP) of the State's IRC Section 125 Program, Tax\$ave. Participation in POP is automatic unless you specifically decline enrollment. See Appendix C on page 36 for more information on Tax\$ave.

Note: Tax\$ave POP members are not permitted to drop coverage within a calendar year unless a qualifying event occurs, see page 36.

# **ELIGIBILITY AND ENROLLMENT**

Enrollment in a dental plan is optional. If you do not enroll when first eligible, you will have the option to enroll each year during the annual SHBP Open Enrollment Period.

In deciding whether to enroll and which plan to choose, you should consider the differences in out-of-pocket costs, the covered services between the Dental Expense Plan and a DPO, and the degree of flexibility that you may want in selecting a dentist. **You should also recognize that you must remain in any plan you select for at least 12 months.** 

#### Eligibility

To be eligible for State Employee Group Dental Program coverage, you must be a full-time employee, or be an appointed or an elected officer, of the State of New Jersey. Generally, you are considered to be a full-time employee if you are employed for at least 35 hours per week on a 10- or 12-month basis and have completed the required waiting period.

In the description of enrollment procedures, this booklet makes reference to **biweekly** employees and **monthly** employees.

- Biweekly employees are paid through the State's Centralized Payroll Unit with benefits provided on a biweekly pay period basis.
- Monthly employees are employees of State universities and colleges, independent State agencies, and State legislators and aides. Their benefits are provided on a calendar-month basis.

#### **Eligible Dependents**

If you enroll, you may also enroll the following dependents:

- Your spouse.
- Your unmarried children (including step-children, legally adopted children, foster children, and legal wards) under the age of 23 who are substantially dependent upon you for support and maintenance and who:

- live with you in a normal parent-child relationship; or
- reside at school but who have a permanent domicile with you and whom you support; or
- do not live with you, but whom you are legally required to support. Proof of the legal requirement of support is necessary.

# **Ineligible** dependents are as follows:

- A child age 23 or over at the time of enrollment. A child's eligibility ends on December 31 of the year in which the child reaches age 23.
- A child who no longer resides with you in a parent/child relationship.
- A child who does not live with you and you are not legally required to support.
- A married child. Eligibility ends on the date of the marriage.
- A child who is on active duty in the armed forces of any country.
- Any dependent who is eligible for dental coverage through active service in the armed forces of any country.
- Any dependent who is already covered by the State Employee Group Dental Program as an employee or a dependent of another employee. For example, if you and your spouse (or divorced or separated spouse) are both covered as employees, a child can only be listed as a dependent on one coverage.
- A divorced spouse.

# **Enrollment**

A new employee must submit a completed *State Group Dental Program Application* to his or her Human Resources Representative within 60 days of employment. If you do not enroll within 60 days of employment, you must wait to enroll during the Annual Open Enrollment Period. See "When Coverage Begins" on page 6 for effective dates of coverage.

If you do not enroll because of other coverage and you lose that coverage, you can be enrolled providing you submit a completed application to your Human Resources Representative within 60 days of the event. A copy of your spouse's and or dependent's Certificate of Continued Coverage must be submitted with the NJ State Health Benefits Program Application. Coverage will be effective the first day of the payroll period in which the event occurs if you are a biweekly employee. For all other employees, the coverage will be effective on the date of the event.

# **Enrolling Dependents**

You may enroll your eligible dependents when you enroll, or during any SHBP Open Enrollment Period. See "When Dependent Coverage Begins" on page 6 for effective dates of coverage.

If you have a new dependent, you may enroll the dependent effective the date you acquired the dependent provided you submit a completed application within 60 days of the dependents's eligibility. If you do not enroll the new dependent within 60 days, you must wait until the annual Open Enrollment Period.

If you do not enroll an eligible dependent because of other coverage and that coverage is lost, you can enroll that dependent providing you submit a completed application within 60 days of the event. A copy of your spouse's and or dependent's Certificate of Continued Coverage must be submitted with the NJ State Health Benefits Program Application. Coverage for that dependent will be effective the first day of the payroll period in which the event occurs if you

are a biweekly employee. For all other employees, the coverage will be effective on the date of the event.

# **Dual Dental Program Enrollment is Prohibited**

Two employees who are married to each other and who are **both** SHBP members are prohibited from obtaining duplicate coverage in State Employee Group Dental Program plans. You and your spouse may belong to a State Employee Group Dental Program plan as an employee or as a dependent but not as both.

For example, if two employees are married to each other, each may elect to enroll for single coverage only under any of the State Employee Group Dental Program plans, or one employee may enroll the other dependent if the other person waives their dental plan coverage.

Furthermore, two employees cannot each enroll the same children as dependents under their State Employee Group Dental Program plans.

# When Coverage Begins

Upon enrollment, coverage for you and your enrolled eligible dependents will begin as follows:

- If you enroll at the time you begin employment, your coverage begins approximately two months after the start of your employment. If you are paid through the State's Centralized Payroll Unit, your coverage begins on the first day of your fifth payroll period. If you are *not* paid through the State's Centralized Payroll Unit, your coverage begins on the 61st day of employment. (Note: see orthodontic exception below.) Coverage for enrolled eligible dependents is effective the same date as your coverage.
- If you enroll during the Open Enrollment Period, your coverage begins on the established Open Enrollment Period effective date.
- If you enroll under the provisions described above because of loss of other coverage, your State Employee Group Dental Program coverage begins on the first day of the payroll period in which the event occurs if you are a biweekly employee, provided an application was submitted within 60 days of the loss of coverage. For all other employees, coverage will begin the date of the event. You will be responsible for paying the appropriate premiums.
- If you enroll under the Dental Expense Plan, your coverage for any eligible **orthodon-tic** expense becomes effective only after you have been employed full-time for 10 months. If you elect a Dental Plan Organization (DPO), your coverage for eligible **orthodontic** expense becomes effective when your dental coverage begins.

# When Dependent Coverage Begins

- If you enroll a dependent when you enroll as a new employee, the dependent's coverage begins when your coverage begins.
- If you add a new dependent and submit a completed application within the 60-day period before or after a qualifying event (birth, marriage, adoption, loss of coverage due to a dependent's change of employment, etc.), the dependent's coverage begins on the first day of the payroll period in which the event occurs if you are a biweekly employee. For all other employees, the coverage will be effective on the date of the event.

 For those dependents not added when eligible but whom you wish to add during the annual Open Enrollment Period, the dependent's coverage begins on the effective date established for the Open Enrollment Period.

# **Change of Coverage**

Your coverage may be changed or canceled under the following circumstances:

- You may change from one plan to another only during the annual Open Enrollment Period.
- You must also remain in a plan for 12 months before you can transfer to another plan during the next annual Open Enrollment Period.
- You may cancel your coverage at any time after 12 months of participation (unless enrolled in the Tax\$ave Premium Option Plan, see page 36).
- You may cancel coverage for a dependent at any time after the dependent's 12 months of participation (unless enrolled in the Tax\$ave Premium Option Plan, see page 36).
- If you enroll in a Dental Plan Organization (DPO), you may change your DPO only during the annual Open Enrollment Period, or when your DPO cannot provide you a dental provider within 30 miles of your home.

# When Coverage Ends

Dental Expense Plan and DPO coverage ends:

- If you are no longer eligible due to a change in your employee eligibility status; or
- you fail to make the required payments for your enrollment; or
- you voluntarily terminate coverage after 12 months of participation (unless enrolled in the Tax\$ave Premium Option Plan, see page 36).

#### When Dependent Coverage Ends

Dental expense plan and DPO coverage for your dependents ends:

- When a dependent is no longer eligible; or
- when your coverage ends; or
- you voluntarily terminate the dependent's coverage after 12 months of participation (unless enrolled in the Tax\$ave Premium Option Plan, see page 36).

# **EXTENSION OF COVERAGE PROVISIONS**

# If Eligibility Ends While Undergoing Treatment

#### Dental Expense Plan only:

If coverage for you or a dependent is terminated, the coverage will be extended to cover the following procedures for 30 days following the end of the coverage:

- An appliance or modification of an appliance for which the impression was taken while the person was covered.
- A crown or restoration for which a tooth was prepared while the person was covered.
- Root canal therapy for which the pulp chamber was opened while the person was covered.

# Dental Provider Organizations only:

If coverage for you or a dependent is terminated and the DPO continues to participate in the SHBP, the coverage will be extended to cover the following procedures to the completion of the procedure:

- An appliance or modification of an appliance for which the impression was taken while the person was covered.
- A crown or restoration for which a tooth was prepared while the person was covered.
- Root canal therapy for which the pulp chamber was opened while the person was covered.

# If DPO Terminates Participation in the SHBP

If your DPO leaves the State Employee Group Dental Program you will be given the opportunity to join another State Employee Group Dental Program plan. For services that have already begun (as stated above) prior to plan termination including a full course of orthodontic treatment, coverage for those services for you and your dependents will be extended at no additional cost to you except for the remaining portion of the copayment that has not yet been paid.

# For Children Over the Age of 23

A child over the age of 23 who is incapable of self-support due to mental illness, mental retardation, or physical disability, may be continued for coverage provided the child had been enrolled prior to reaching age 23 and the disability occurred before age 23. You must prove the child is incapable of self-support and the continuation of coverage must be approved by the State Health Benefits Program (SHBP). To request continued coverage, call or write the Division of Pensions and Benefits, Health Benefits Bureau, for a *Continuance for Dependent With Disabilities* form. The form and proof of the child's condition must be given to the Division no later than 31 days after the date coverage would normally end. Since coverage for children ends on December 31 of the year they turn 23, you have until January 31 to file the *Continuance for Dependent With Disabilities* form. Coverage may continue only while (1) you are still covered through the SHBP, (2) the child is disabled, and (3) the child is unmarried. The Division will contact you periodically to verify that the covered child remains eligible for continued coverage.

# Leave Of Absence

If you are on an authorized leave with pay, your coverage is automatically continued.

If you are on an authorized leave **without** pay, you may continue your coverage for up to six biweekly pay periods or three months. You must pay the entire cost (employee and employer contributions) in advance except in the case of Workers' Compensation, Family Leave, and Furlough. In these cases, you pay only the cost of the employee contribution. (See chart on page 9.)

#### **EXTENSION PROVISIONS FOR DENTAL BENEFITS**

Status	Maximum Duration	Cost to Employee
Unpaid Leave of Absence for Illness and Personal Reasons (other than for family leave)	Six pay periods or three months	Full premium for level of coverage (employer and employee share)
Workers' Compensation (off payroll)	Duration of Workers' Compensation period	Employee share only
Family Leave (with or without pay)	Six pay periods or three months	Employee share only
Furlough	Duration of furlough	Employee share only
Extended Furlough	Duration of extended furlough	Full premium for level of coverage (employer and employee share)

# **COBRA COVERAGE**

# **Continuing Coverage When it Would Normally End**

The Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985 (COBRA) is a federally regulated law that gives employees and their eligible dependents the opportunity to remain in their employer's group coverage when they would otherwise lose coverage because of certain qualifying events. COBRA coverage is available for limited time periods, and the member must pay the full cost of the coverage plus an administrative fee.

Leave taken under the federal and/or State Family Leave Act is no longer subtracted from your COBRA eligibility period.

COBRA enrollees have the same rights to coverage at Open Enrollment as are available to active employees. This means that you or a dependent who elected to enroll under COBRA are able to enroll, if eligible, in any SHBP medical, dental, or prescription drug coverage during the SHBP Open Enrollment Period regardless of whether you elected to enroll for the coverage when you went into COBRA. This affords a COBRA enrollee the same opportunity to enroll for benefits during the SHBP Open Enrollment Period as an active employee. However, any time of non-participation in the benefit is counted toward your maximum COBRA coverage period. If the State Health Benefits Commission makes changes to any benefit plan available to active employees and/or retirees, those changes apply equally to COBRA participants.

#### **COBRA Events**

Continuation of group coverage under COBRA is available if you or any of your covered dependents would otherwise lose coverage as a result of any of the following events:

- Termination of employment (except for gross misconduct).
- Death of the member.
- Reduction in work hours.

- Leave of absence.
- Divorce or legal separation.
- Loss of a dependent child's eligibility through independence (moving out of household), the attainment of age 23, or marriage.

The occurrence of the COBRA event must be the reason for the loss of coverage for you or your dependent to be able to take advantage of the provisions of the law. If there is no coverage in effect at the time of the event, there can be no continuation of coverage under COBRA.

# **Cost of COBRA Coverage**

If you choose to purchase COBRA benefits, you pay 100 percent of the cost of the coverage plus a 2 percent charge for administrative costs.

# **Duration of COBRA Coverage**

COBRA coverage may be purchased for up to 18 months if you or your dependents become eligible because of termination of employment, a reduction in hours, or a leave of absence.

Coverage may be extended up to 11 additional months, for a total of 29 months, if you have a Social Security Administration approved disability (under Title II or XVI of the Social Security Act) for a condition that existed when you enrolled in COBRA or began within the first 60 days of COBRA coverage. Coverage will cease either at the end of your COBRA eligibility or when you obtain Medicare coverage, whichever comes first.

COBRA coverage may be purchased by a dependent for up to 36 months if (s)he becomes eligible because of your death or divorce, or (s)he becomes ineligible for continued group coverage because of marriage, attaining age 23, or moving out of the household, or because you elected Medicare as your primary coverage.

If a second qualifying event occurs during the 18-month period following the date of any employee's termination or reduction in hours, the beneficiary of that second qualifying event will be entitled to a total of 36 months of continued coverage. The period will be measured from the date of the loss of coverage caused by the first qualifying event.

# **Employer Responsibilities Under COBRA**

The COBRA law requires employers to:

- notify you and your dependents of the COBRA provisions when you and your dependents are first enrolled;
- notify you, your spouse, and your children of the right to purchase continued coverage when they become aware of a COBRA event that causes a loss of coverage;
- send the COBRA Notification Letter and a COBRA Application within 14 calendar days of receiving notice that a qualifying event has occurred; and
- maintain records documenting their compliance with the COBRA law.

# **Employee Responsibilities Under COBRA**

The law requires that you and your dependents:

 notify your employer that a divorce, legal separation, or death has occurred or that your child has married, moved out of your household, or reached age 23 – notification must be given within 60 days of the date the event occurred;

- file a COBRA application within 60 days of the loss of coverage or the date of the COBRA Notice provided by your employer, whichever is later;
- pay the required monthly premiums when billed in a timely manner and retroactive to the COBRA effective date.

# Termination of COBRA Coverage

Your COBRA coverage through the SHBP will end when any of the following situations occur:

- your eligibility period expires;
- you fail to pay your premiums in a timely manner;
- after the COBRA event, you become covered under another group insurance program (unless a pre-existing clause applies);
- you voluntarily cancel your coverage.

# **APPEAL PROCEDURES**

You or your authorized representative may appeal and request that your dental plan reconsider any claim or any portion(s) of a claim for which you believe benefits have been erroneously denied based on the plan's limitations and/or exclusions. This appeal may be of an administrative or medical nature. Administrative appeals question plan benefit decisions such as whether a particular service is covered or paid appropriately. Medical appeals refer to the determination of medical need, appropriateness of treatment, or experimental and/or investigational procedures.

The following information must be given at the time of each inquiry.

- Name(s) and address(es) of patient and employee;
- employee's identification number;
- date(s) of service(s);
- provider's name and identification number;
- the specific remedy being sought; and
- the reason you think the claim should be reconsidered.

If you have any additional information or evidence about the claim that was not given when the claim was first submitted, be sure to include it.

Any member of the Dental Expense Plan who disagrees with a final decision of Aetna may request, in writing, that the matter be considered by the State Health Benefits Commission. Requests for consideration must be directed to the Appeals Coordinator, State Health Benefits Commission, PO Box 299, Trenton, NJ 08625-0299 and must contain the reason for the disagreement and a copy of all relevant correspondence. Appeals are considered at regular monthly meetings of the Commission. It is the responsibility of the member to provide the Commission with any medical or other information that the Commission may require in order to make a decision.

Any member of a DPO who disagrees with a determination of the appropriateness of a procedure made by a DPO or any member of a DPO who feels that the DPO has violated the terms and conditions of its contract with the SHBP may request, in writing, that the matter be considered by the State Health Benefits Commission. Such an appeal can only be considered after the member has exhausted the DPO's grievance process.

Upon request, your DPO will supply you with its grievance procedures. Requests for consideration must be directed to the Appeals Coordinator, State Health Benefits Commission, PO Box

299, Trenton, NJ 08625-0299 and must contain the reason for the disagreement and a copy of all relevant correspondence and supporting documentation. Appeals are considered at regular monthly meetings of the Commission.

Notification of all Commission decisions will be made in writing to the member. If the Commission denies the member's appeal, the member will be informed of further steps (s)he may take in the denial letter from the Commission. Any member who disagrees with the Commission's decision may request within 45 days in writing to the Commission that the case be forwarded to the Office of Administrative Law. The Commission will then determine if a factual hearing is necessary. If so, the case will be forwarded to the Office of Administrative Law. An Administrative Law judge will hear the case and make a recommendation to the Commission, which the Commission may adopt, modify, or reject. If a factural hearing is not necessary, the administrative appeal process involving the Commission is ended. When the administrative process is completed, further appeals may be made to the Superior Court of New Jersey, Appellate Division.

If your case is forwarded to the Office of Administrative Law, you will be responsible for the presentation of your case and for submitting all evidence. You will be responsible for any expenses involved in gathering evidence or material that will support your grounds for appeal. If you take your appeal to Superior Court, you will be responsible for any court filing fees or similar related costs that may be necessary during the appeal's process. If you require an attorney or expert medical testimony, you will be responsible for any fees or costs incurred.

#### **HIPAA PRIVACY**

The State Employee Group Dental Program makes every effort to safeguard the health information of its members and complies with the privacy provisions of the federal Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) of 1996. HIPAA requires health plans to maintain the privacy of any personal information relating to its members' physical or mental health. See Appendix D (on page 38) for the State Health Benefits Program's *Notice of Privacy Practices*.

# **AUDIT OF DEPENDENT COVERAGE**

Periodically, the SHBP performs an audit using a random sample of members to determine if dependents are eligible under plan provisions. Proof of dependency such as a marriage certificate or birth certificate is required. Coverage for ineligible dependents will be terminated. Failure to respond to the audit will result in the termination from coverage of dependents.

# **SECTION TWO**

# THE DENTAL EXPENSE PLAN

The Dental Expense Plan is an indemnity plan that will reimburse you for a portion of the expenses you, and your enrolled dependents, incur for dental care provided by dentists or physicians licensed to perform dental services in the state in which they are practicing. Not all dental services are eligible for reimbursement, and some services are eligible only up to a limited amount. (For example, orthodontic services are reimbursed differently than other services.) Diagnostic/preventive and orthodontic services, are not subject to the deductible. For all other services, a deductible amount must be met before expenses are reimbursed. You are responsible for making the full payment of all charges to your dentist.

The Dental Expense Plan has been established by the State as a self-funded plan. The State currently contracts with Aetna to act as the administrative agent for the Plan.

As a Dental Expense Plan member you may be able to take advantage of a special Aetna network of participating dental providers. In this network, participating dental providers contract with Aetna for a discounted fee schedule. When you use a participating dental provider, you only pay the provider any applicable deductible and the appropriate coinsurance based on the discounted fee, thereby reducing your out-of-pocket cost. In many cases the participating dental provider will submit the claims directly to Aetna, eliminating the necessity of your filing claim forms. To find out if your provider participates in the discounted network, call Aetna at 1-877-238-6200.

# **Deductibles**

Diagnostic/preventive and orthodontic services are not subject to a deductible amount. For other services, the first \$50 of covered expenses that you or your dependent(s) incur in a calendar year is not eligible for reimbursement. However, if there are four or more members of your family in the Plan, no additional deductibles are charged after any three members have each met their \$50 deductible.

#### Reasonable and Customary Charges

The Dental Expense Plan covers only that part of a provider's charge for a service or supply that is reasonable and customary. Generally speaking, a charge by your dentist, or by any other provider of services or supplies, is considered reasonable and customary if it doesn't exceed the prevailing charge for the same service or supply made by similar providers in the same geographic area. It may differ from the actual amount that your dentist charges. You are responsible for the amount the dentist charges above the reasonable and customary allowances.

# Levels of Reimbursement

After a person meets his or her \$50 deductible (if applicable), the costs of all other eligible services for that person are reimbursed at a percentage of the reasonable and customary charge for the service (except where certain limits apply and subject to benefit maximums). The reimbursement percentages are as follows:

100% Diagnostic and Preventive (No deductible applicable)

80% Basic Services

65% Major Restorative

- 50% Periodontics and Prosthodontics
- 50% Orthodontics (No deductible applicable; separate \$1000 lifetime benefit maximum)

A general description of each category of services is provided below. Refer to "Services That are Eligible for Reimbursement" (beginning on page 16) for any limitations that may apply to the services described below.

**Diagnostic and Preventive** services are precautionary services and are intended to maintain oral health and reduce the effects of tooth decay or gum disease which could lead to an increased need for more costly restorative services. They include the following:

- Oral Evaluations (includes comprehensive, periodic, limited, and specialist oral evaluations)
- Prophylaxis (cleaning of the teeth, including scaling and polishing procedures)
- Fluoride Treatments (topical application of fluoride for children under age 19)
- X-rays (limitations may apply)
- Laboratory and other Diagnostic Tests

#### Basic Services include:

- Emergency Treatment (Palliative only)
- Space Maintainers (i.e., passive appliances can be fixed or removable)
- Simple Extractions
- Surgical Extractions
- Oral Surgery
- Anesthesia Services
- Basic Restorations (i.e., amalgam restorations and resin restorations)
- Endodontics (i.e., treatment of diseases of the dental pulp, including root canal and associated therapy)
- Repairs to removable dentures

**Major Restorative** services include those services that restore existing teeth. These services are utilized only if a tooth can not be restored with an amalgam, acrylic, synthetic porcelain, or composite filling restoration. Inlays/Onlays/Crowns are typical examples of major restorative services.

**Periodontal** services include those services involving the maintenance, reconstruction, regeneration and treatment of the supporting structures surrounding teeth, including bone, gum tissue, and root surfaces.

**Prosthodontic** services include both removable and fixed dentures (bridges) replacing missing teeth.

**Orthodontic** services correct abnormalities in tooth position (malposition) or abnormal bite (malocclusion), using appliances such as retainers or braces.

# **Annual Benefit Maximum**

The most the plan will pay for any one person in any calendar year is \$3,000. This maximum applies to all eligible services except orthodontic, which has a separate \$1,000 lifetime benefit maximum.

# **How Payments Are Made**

Normally, reimbursements will be made to the Dental Expense Plan subscriber. The Plan subscriber may, however, authorize Aetna to send the reimbursement directly to the dental provider by completing the appropriate part of the claim form.

Additionally, whenever a law or court order requires the payment of dental expense benefits under the Plan to be made to a person or facility other than the Plan subscriber, the payment will be made to that person or facility upon proper notification (letter and a copy of the order/law).

# Filing Deadline - Proof of Loss

Aetna must be given written proof of a loss for which a claim is made under the coverage. This proof must cover the occurrence, character, and extent of the loss. It must be furnished within one year and 90 days of the end of the calendar year in which the services were incurred. For example, if a service were incurred in the year 2004, you would have until March 31, 2006, to file the claim.

A claim will not be considered valid unless proof is furnished within the above time limit. If it is not possible for you to provide proof within the time limit, the claim may be considered valid upon appeal if the reason the proof was not provided in a timely basis was reasonable.

#### **Itemized Bills are Necessary**

You must obtain itemized bills from the providers of services for all dental expenses. The itemized bills must include the following:

- Name and address of provider
- Provider's tax identification number
- Name of patient
- Date of service
- Diagnosis
- Type of service
- CPT 4 code
- Charge for each service

# **Predetermination of Benefits**

Predetermination allows you to know what services are covered and what payments will be made for treatment before the work is done. If you or one of your dependents are likely to incur dental expenses over \$300, it is strongly recommended that you ask your dentist to file for predetermination of benefits.

This feature of the Dental Expense Plan ensures that both you and the dentist will know in advance what part of the dentist's charges the Plan will pay. If possible, treatment should be completed within 90 days of receiving the approved predetermination.

#### **Alternate Procedures**

Usually there are several ways to treat a particular dental problem. Aetna will base its payment on the least costly treatment so long as the result meets acceptable dental standards.

The predetermination of benefits provision of the Dental Expense Plan is important because under the alternate procedures provision, Aetna has the right to pay the reasonable and customary amount for the method of treatment that is proper and is economically sound (see Charge Limits on page 17). If you and the dentist decide you want a more costly treatment method, you are responsible for the charges beyond those for the less costly, appropriate treatment.

#### Here's How It Works

Aetna determines the amount the Dental Expense Plan will pay and informs you and the dentist of its payment decision. You and your dentist should discuss the payment before the work is started.

Predetermination of benefits will help you avoid surprises. Most dentists are familiar with predetermination procedures, but if not, they should call Aetna at 1-877-238-6200.

If your dentist submits a treatment plan for predetermination of benefits and then alters the course of treatment, Aetna will adjust its payments accordingly. If the dentist makes a major change in the treatment plan, he/she should send in a revised plan.

#### **DENTAL BENEFITS AT A GLANCE**

Annual Deductible Amount of covered expenses you must pay each calendar year, before the plan begins to pay benefits	Diagnostic/Preventive Care: \$0 Orthodontic: \$0 Other Services: \$50 per individual; \$150 per family
Coinsurance Percent of covered expenses paid by the plan, after any applicable deductibles have been met, subject to reasonable and customary allowances	100% Diagnostic/Preventive 80% Basic Restorative 65% Major Restorative 50% Periodontics & Prosthodontics
Benefit Maximum	\$3,000 Annual
Orthodontics	50% to \$1,000 lifetime maximum (not subject to deductible and does not count towards the annual benefit maximum)

# SERVICES THAT ARE ELIGIBLE FOR REIMBURSEMENT

(Please see the Glossary on page 33 for definition of terms.)

 Oral evaluations (limited to once per 6 month interval). Emergency or limited oral evaluations are covered, limited to one evaluation per patient, per year. Covered at 100%.

- X-rays. (horizontal bitewing X-rays limited to one series of up to 4 films per six month interval; vertical bitewing X-rays limited to one series of up to 8 films per 12 month interval; set of full mouth X-rays limited to once per 36 month interval; no more than 18 films per set of full mouth periapical X-rays).
- Oral prophylaxis, including scaling (not including scaling performed by a periodontist) and polishing (limited to once per 6 month interval).
- Topical application of fluoride for children under age 19 limited to once per 6 month interval.
- Sealants (limited to once per lifetime for permanent molars of eligible dependent children under the age of 19 years).
- Prosthodontic procedures (the replacement of an existing removable prosthetic appliance is covered only after a 5 year period measured from the date on which the appliance was previously placed).
- Periodontic procedures (reimbursement for periodontal surgical procedures, usually provided for a specific quadrant, is limited to one surgical-type procedure every 36 months). Reimbursement for periodontal scaling and root planing procedures per specific quadrant is limited to one procedure per 12 month interval.
- Periodontal surgical procedures, usually provided for specific quadrants, are subject to a reduced reimbursement when the number of diseased teeth in a quadrant are less than 4. Additional reduction in benefits may apply, when multiple types of procedures are provided in the same quadrant, at the same appointment.
- Restorative procedures, including fillings, inlays, onlays, and crowns (the replacement of a crown is covered only after a 5 year period measured from the date on which the crown was previously placed).
- Emergency palliative treatment.
- Extractions of teeth.
- Endodontic services, such as pulpotomy and root canal therapy.
- Space maintainers.
- Oral surgery for surgical extractions, treatment of fractures, removal of lesions of the mouth, and alveolectomy.
- Apicoectomy.
- General anesthesia (including conscious sedation coverage) when medically necessary and in connection with covered oral and periodontal surgical procedures.

# **Charge Limits on Services**

Two or more services may each be suitable for the dental care of a specific condition, under usual dental practice. If a charge is incurred for one of these services, Aetna may consider the charge to have been incurred for the other service which would have produced a professionally acceptable result, as determined by Aetna, and may pay only the lower of the two services.

# Services That Are Not Eligible for Reimbursement

- Any orthodontic service prior to the employee attaining 10 months of employment or for any member over 19 years of age (see the separate section for special coverage for orthodontic service).
- Gold restorations other than crowns, inlays, and onlays.

- Any service or item not reasonably necessary for the dental care of the patient.
- Endosteal, subperiosteal and transosteal tooth implants, protective devices such as athletic mouth guards, plaque control, or myofunctional therapy.
- A charge in connection with appliances, restorations, or procedures needed to alter vertical dimensions or restore occlusion, or for the purpose of splinting or correcting attrition, abrasion, or erosion.
- Crowns, inlays, or onlays if used in splinting procedures during periodontal treatment.
- A service for cosmetic purposes.
- Any charge for a supply that is normally for home use such as toothpaste, toothbrushes, water-pick, or mouthwash.
- A dental examination when required as a condition of employment by an employer, a government agency, or the terms of a labor agreement.
- Charges not reasonably necessary made to produce a professionally acceptable result.
- A service or supply due to a war or any act of war.
- A service not furnished by a dentist or physician licensed to provide the dental service, except for a service performed by a licensed dental hygienist under the direction of a dentist.
- A service rendered by a provider that is beyond the scope of the provider's license.
- A charge made by a dentist for a failure of the patient to keep an appointment.
- A charge for the completion of any claim forms.
- A charge in connection with any procedure started before the patient was eligible for reimbursement in this program; except that a procedure will not have been considered to have started with an oral prophylaxis or a diagnostic procedure.
- Any service or supply other than those specifically covered under this program.
- Any service or supply which is furnished or made available to a patient or financed by federal, State, or local government, including Medicare or a like program, Workers' Compensation law or a similar law, any automobile no-fault law, or any other program or law under which the patient is or could be covered, whether or not the patient makes any claim or receives compensation under it.
- Any charge incurred after the patient is no longer covered, except in the case of an Extension of Coverage (see page 7).
- Any charge for a service that is more than the reasonable and customary dental charge (see page 13).
- Any charge for a service rendered by a member of the patient's immediate family (including you, your spouse, your child, brother, sister, or parent of you or your spouse).
- Charges for sterilization or asepsis.

# **ORTHODONTIC SERVICES**

Certain charges for orthodontic procedures are eligible if:

- You have been a full-time employee for at least 10 months.
- The orthodontic treatment is for a child covered under the Dental Expense Plan who is less than 19 years old.

- The procedure involves the use of active appliances to move teeth in order to correct the faulty position of teeth (malposition) or abnormal bite (malocclusion).
- The service or supply is part of a treatment plan submitted by the dentist and approved by Aetna with an estimate of the benefits that are payable.
- The service or supply is furnished before the end of the estimated duration of the treatment as recorded in the treatment plan.
- An active appliance for the procedure is inserted while the person is eligible for benefits in this program.

#### **Orthodontic Benefits**

Eligible orthodontic services will be covered at a 50 percent coinsurance level, up to a lifetime benefit maximum of \$1,000. There is no deductible for orthodontic services.

# Orthodontic Charges That Are Not Eligible

- Charges that are eligible for coverage under the regular dental care portion of the program.
- Charges for an orthodontic procedure started prior to the day on which the person became covered under the plan or eligible for orthodontic benefits.
- Charges not reasonably necessary for orthodontic care.
- Any charges incurred for orthodontic procedures or treatment begun on or after the date the person attains age 19.

# COORDINATION OF BENEFITS WITH OTHER INSURANCE PLANS

There is no coordination of benefits between the two State Employee Group Dental Program plans because no individual is eligible for coverage in more than one State Employee Group Dental Program plan.

If you and your dependents are also covered for dental expenses by other plans, certain rules apply that determine which plan provides the primary coverage and how much each plan will reimburse you. The purpose of these rules is to prevent a combined reimbursement from both plans that exceeds the expenses that you actually incur. Although there may be special cases not described here, the basic determination of which plan provides primary coverage is as follows:

- The employee's primary dental coverage is provided by the Dental Expense Plan.
- If your spouse is enrolled as your dependent and is also covered by a dental plan through his or her employer, your spouse's primary coverage is through the dental plan offered by his or her employer.
- If your children are enrolled as dependents in your plan and your spouse's plan, their primary coverage is provided by the dental plan of the parent whose birthday falls earlier in the year. If your spouse's plan does not follow this rule, then the rule in the other program will determine the order of benefits.
- In the case of a separation or divorce, the primary coverage for a child is provided in this order: by the plan of the parent who is legally responsible for the dental expenses of the child; by the plan of the parent with custody of the child; by the plan of the spouse of the parent with custody of the child; or by the plan of the noncustodial parent.

# **SECTION THREE**

# THE DENTAL PLAN ORGANIZATIONS

A Dental Plan Organization (DPO) is similar to a medical health maintenance organization program. The full cost for most services is prepaid to your dentist, but certain services require an additional copayment from you. Also, if you choose a more expensive treatment than deemed appropriate by your dental provider, you must pay the extra cost. Further, you will not be covered for services if you go to a dentist who is not a member of your DPO, unless referred by your DPO dentist.

There are many Dental Plan Organizations in the State Employee Group Dental Program. Among these organizations, there are two types of plans – Dental Center and Individual Practice Associations (IPA).

- Dental Centers employ a group of dentists and technicians who are located at a central office. In a Dental Center Plan, you do not have the option to select a particular dentist unless permitted by the Dental Center.
- An Individual Practice Association (IPA) consists of a network of participating dentists
  who work in their own offices. If you choose an IPA, you must select a specific dentist
  in the IPA who will treat you and your dependents.

Some DPOs offer both a dental center and a list of participating dentists, thereby giving you the option of selecting a center or a particular dentist.

The DPO is responsible for providing all of the services that are listed as covered on pages 21 to 30 of this booklet. If the participating dentist that you have selected does not provide a specific service, then the DPO must refer you to another participating dentist (specialist) located within 10 miles of your dentist's office (or 20 miles for orthodontic service). If you agree, the DPO may also refer you to a specialist located beyond these limits.

If the DPO has no participating dentist who can provide the service in your geographical area, then the DPO must refer you to a nonparticipating dentist (specialist) within the 10 or 20 mile limit. If there is no dentist within this area, then you must be referred to the dentist closest to your dentist's office.

• If the DPO dentist refers you to another dentist and that referral is approved by the DPO, then you will have the same coverage for the service as if you had been treated by your participating dentist. However, if you select an outside dentist on your own, the service you receive will not be covered.

# CONSIDERATIONS IN CHOOSING A DPO

- Obtain a list of DPOs and participating dentists from your benefits administrator. If
  you choose a dentist rather than a Dental Center, check with the DPO and the dentist
  to be sure that the dentist is a member of the DPO, services State Employee Group
  Dental Program members, and will accept you as a new patient.
- If you choose a dentist, you should also check with the dentist to make sure that he or she plans to stay in the DPO. If the dentist leaves, you will then have to select another dentist in that DPO.
- You should also check to determine that the DPO dentist or center could serve the needs of your entire family and whether the days and hours of operation are convenient for you and your family.

• If your dentist leaves the DPO, and there are no other dentists in the DPO within 30 miles of your home, you may switch to another dental plan (either another DPO or the Dental Expense Plan).

# COORDINATION OF BENEFITS WITH OTHER INSURANCE PLANS

There is no coordination of benefits between the two State Employee Group Dental Program plans because no individual is eligible for coverage in more than one State Employee Group Dental Program plan.

If you and your dependents are also covered for dental expenses by other plans, certain rules apply that determine which plan provides the primary coverage and how much each plan will reimburse you. The purpose of these rules is to prevent a combined reimbursement from both plans that exceeds the expenses that you actually incur. Although there may be special cases not described here, the basic determination of which plan provides primary coverage is as follows:

- The employee's primary dental coverage is provided by the DPO.
- If your spouse is enrolled as your dependent and is also covered by a dental plan through his or her employer, your spouse's primary coverage is through the dental plan offered by his or her employer.
- If your children are enrolled as dependents in your plan and your spouse's plan, their primary coverage is provided by the dental plan of the parent whose birthday falls earlier in the year. If your spouse's plan does not follow this rule, then the rule in the other program will determine the order of benefits.
- In the case of a separation, divorce, or parents who are not married, the primary coverage for a child is provided in this order: by the plan of the parent who is legally responsible for the dental expenses of the child; by the plan of the parent with custody of the child; by the plan of the spouse of the parent with custody of the child; or by the plan of the noncustodial parent.

#### **COVERED SERVICES**

The following is a list of covered services and, if applicable, copayments. Copayments are what you must pay for the service. Some of these terms may be unfamiliar to you. Please see the Glossary on page 33.

Codes	Description of Covered Services	Copayments
D0100-D099	9 DIAGNOSTIC	

# **Clinical Oral Examination**

(Oral evaluations are limited to once per 6 month interval. Emergency or limited oral evaluations are covered, limited to one evaluation per patient, per dentist, per year. There are no copayments for diagnostic services.)

D0120	Periodic Oral Evaluation	\$ 0
D0140	Limited Oral Evaluation-Problem Focused	0
D0150	Comprehensive Oral Evaluation	0
D0160	Detailed and Extensive Oral Evaluation-Problem Focused	0

# Radiographs

(Bitewing X-rays are limited to one series of up to 4 films per 6 month interval; set of full mouth X-rays are limited to once per 36 month interval; no more than 18 films per set of mouth X-rays)

D0210 D0220	Intraoral-Complete Series Including Bitewings Intraoral-Periapical-First Film	\$ 0
D0230	Intraoral-Periapical-Each Additional Film	0
D0240	Intraoral-Occlusal Film	0
D0250	Extraoral-First Film	0
D0260	Extraoral-Each Additional Film	0
D0270	Bitewings-Single Film	0
D0272	Bitewings-Two Films	0
D0274	Bitewings-Four Films	0
D0277	Vertical Bitewings-Seven to Eight Films	0
D0290	Posterior-Anterior or Lateral Skull and Facial Bone Survey Film	0
D0330	Panoramic Film	0
D0340	Cephalometric Film	0
Tests and La	boratory Examinations	
D0415	Bacterial Studies for Determination of Pathologic Agents	\$ 0
D0425	Caries Susceptibility Tests	0
D0460	Pulp Vitality Tests	0
D0470	Diagnostic Casts	0

#### D1000-D1999 **PREVENTIVE**

# **Dental Prophylaxis**

(Limited to once per 6 month interval)

D1110	Prophylaxis-Adult	\$ 0
D1120	Prophylaxis-Child	0

# Topical Fluoride Treatment (Office Procedure)

(Limited to once per 6 month interval, and only for eligible dependent children under the age of 19 years)

D1201	Topical Application of Flouride Including Prophylaxis-Child	\$ 0
D1203	Topical Application of Flouride Excluding Prophylaxis-Child	0
D1204	Topical Application of Flouride Excluding Prophylaxis-Adult	0
D1205	Topical Application of Flouride Including Prophylaxis-Adult	0

# **Other Preventive Services**

(Sealants are limited to once per lifetime for permanent molars of eligible dependent children under the age of 19 years)

D1330	Oral Hygiene Instruction	\$ 0
D1351	Sealant-Per Tooth	0
Space Mai	intenance (Passive Appliances)	
D1510	Space Maintainer-Fixed Unilateral	\$ 0
D1515	Space Maintainer-Fixed Bilateral	0
D1520	Space Maintainer-Removable-Unilateral	0
D1525	Space Maintainer-Removable-Bilateral	0
D1550	Recementation of Space Maintainer	0

# D2000-D2999 RESTORATIVE

(The replacement of a crown is covered only after a 5 year period measured from the date on which the crown was previously placed)

# Amalgam Restorations (Including Polishing)

•		
D2140 D2150 D2160 D2161	Amalgam-One Surface Primary or Permanent Amalgam-Two Surfaces Primary or Permanent Amalgam-Three Surfaces Primary or Permanent Amalgam-Four or More Surfaces Primary or Permanent	\$ 0 0 0 0
Resin Restor	rations	
D2330	Resin Based Composite-One Surface Anterior	\$ 0
D2331	Resin Based Composite-Two Surfaces Anterior	0
D2332	Resin Based Composite-Three Surfaces Anterior	0
D2335	Resin Based Composite-Four or More Surfaces or Involving Incisal Angle-Anterior	0
D2390	Composite Resin Crown-Anterior	35
D2391	Resin Based Composite-One Surface Posterior	15
D2392	Resin Based Composite-Two Surfaces Posterior	25
D2393	Resin Based Composite-Three Surfaces Posterior	35
D2394	Resin Based Composite-Four or More Surfaces Posterior	45
Inlay/Onlay I	Restorations	
D2510	Inlay-Metallic-One Surface	\$ 100
D2520	Inlay-Metallic-Two Surfaces	100
D2530	Inlay-Metallic-Three or More Surfaces	100
D2542	Onlay-Metallic-Two Surfaces	100
D2543	Onlay-Metallic-Three Surfaces	100
D2544	Onlay-Metallic-Four or More Surfaces	100
D2610	Inlay-Porcelain/Ceramic-One Surface	115
D2620	Inlay-Porcelain/Ceramic-Two Surfaces	115
D2630	Inlay-Porcelain/Ceramic-Three or More Surfaces	115
D2642	Onlay-Porcelain/Ceramic-Two Surfaces	115
D2643	Onlay-Porcelain/Ceramic-Three Surfaces	115
D2644	Onlay-Porcelain/Ceramic-Four or More Surfaces	115
D2650	Inlay-Composite/Resin-One Surface	115
D2651	Inlay-Composite/Resin-Two Surface	115
D2652	Inlay-Composite/Resin-Three or More Surfaces	115
D2662	Onlay-Composite/Resin-Two Surfaces	115
D2663	Onlay-Composite/Resin-Three Surfaces	115
D2664	Onlay-Composite/Resin-Four or More Surfaces	115
Crowns - Sin	gle Restorations Only	
D2710	Crown-Resin (See note on page 24)	\$115
D2720	Crown-Resin with High Noble Metal	150
D2721	Crown-Resin with Predominantly Base Metal	150
D2722	Crown-Resin with Noble Metal	150
D2740	Crown-Porcelain/Ceramic Substrate	200
D2750	Crown-Porcelain Fused to High Noble Metal	225
D2751	Crown-Porcelain Fused to Predominantly Base Metal	200

D2752	Crown-Porcelain Fused to Noble Metal	\$ 2	200
D2780	Crown ¾ Cast High Noble Metal	2	225
D2781	Crown ¾ Cast Predominantly Base Metal	2	200
D2790	Crown-Full Cast High Noble Metal	2	225
D2791	Crown-Full Cast Predominantly Base Metal	2	200
D2792	Crown-Full Cast Noble Metal	2	200
Other Restor	rative Services		
D2910	Re-cement Inlay	\$	0
D2920	Re-cement Crown		0
D2930	Prefabricated Stainless Steel Crown-Primary Tooth		35
D2931	Prefabricated Stainless Steel Crown-Permanent Tooth		35
D2932	Prefabricated Resin Crown		35
D2933	Prefabricated Stainless Steel Crown with Resin Window		35
D2940	Sedative Fillings		0
D2950	Core Buildup Including any Pins		0
D2951	Pin Retention-Per Tooth in Addition to Restoration		0
D2952	Cast Post & Core in Addition to Crown		40
D2954	Prefabricated Post & Core in Addition to Crown		40
D2955	Post Removal (Not in Conjunction with Endodontic Therapy)		0
D2970	Temporary Crown (Fractured Tooth)		0
D2980	Crown Repair-By Report		0

**Note:** There is no copayment for procedure D2710 when performed in conjunction with a permanent crown on the same tooth.

D3000-D3999 ENDODONTICS				
Pulp Cappin	g			
D3110 D3120	Pulp Capping-Direct Excluding Final Restoration Pulp Capping-Indirect Excluding Final Restoration			
Pulpotomy				
D3220	D3220 Therapeutic Pulpotomy Excluding Final Restoration			
Endodontic <sup>1</sup>	Therapy on Primary Teeth			
D3230 D3240	Pulpal Therapy <i>(Resorbable Filling)</i> -Anterior- Primary Tooth Excluding Final Restoration Pulpal Therapy <i>(Resorbable Filling)</i> -Posterior- Primary Tooth Excluding Final Restoration	\$	20 20	
Endodontic Therapy				
D3310 D3320 D3330	Anterior (Excluding Final Restoration) Bicuspid (Excluding Final Restoration) Molar (Excluding Final Restoration)	·	100 125 150	
Endodontic Retreatment				
D3346 D3347 D3348	Retreatment of Previous Root Canal Therapy-Anterior Retreatment of Previous Root Canal Therapy-Bicuspid Retreatment of Previous Root Canal Therapy-Molar	·	125 150 175	

# **Apexification/Recalcification Procedures**

Apexification/Recalcification-Initial Visit Apexification/Recalcification-Interim Medication Replacement Apexification/Recalcification-Final Visit		35 35 35
Periapical Services		
Apicoectomy/Periradicular Surgical-Anterior Apicoectomy/Periradicular Surgical-Bicuspid First Root Apicoectomy/Periradicular Surgical-Molar First Root Apicoectomy/Periradicular Surgical-Each Additional Root Retrograde Filling-Per Root Root Amputation-Per Root	\$	90 90 90 40 20 40
ontic Procedures		
Surgical Procedure for Isolation of Tooth with Rubber Dam Hemisection (Including Any Root Removal)-Not Including Root Canal Therapy	\$	0
	Apexification/Recalcification-Interim Medication Replacement Apexification/Recalcification-Final Visit  //Periapical Services  Apicoectomy/Periradicular Surgical-Anterior Apicoectomy/Periradicular Surgical-Bicuspid First Root Apicoectomy/Periradicular Surgical-Molar First Root Apicoectomy/Periradicular Surgical-Each Additional Root Retrograde Filling-Per Root Root Amputation-Per Root  ontic Procedures  Surgical Procedure for Isolation of Tooth with Rubber Dam Hemisection (Including Any Root Removal)-Not Including	Apexification/Recalcification-Interim Medication Replacement Apexification/Recalcification-Final Visit  //Periapical Services  Apicoectomy/Periradicular Surgical-Anterior Apicoectomy/Periradicular Surgical-Bicuspid First Root Apicoectomy/Periradicular Surgical-Molar First Root Apicoectomy/Periradicular Surgical-Each Additional Root Retrograde Filling-Per Root Root Amputation-Per Root  ontic Procedures  Surgical Procedure for Isolation of Tooth with Rubber Dam \$ Hemisection (Including Any Root Removal)-Not Including

# D4000-D4999 PERIODONTICS

(Coverage for surgical periodontal procedures, excluding scaling and root planing, is limited to one surgical periodontal treatment per quadrant every 36 months; coverage for scaling and root planing is limited to one nonsurgical periodontal treatment per quadrant every 12 months)

# **Surgical Services**

D4210	Gingivectomy or Gingivoplasty-Four or More Contiguous Teeth or Bounded Teeth Spaces per Quadrant	\$	85
D4211	Gingivectomy or Gingivoplasty-One to Three Teeth	Ψ	03
D 12 1 1	per Quadrant		30
D4240	Gingival Flap Procedure Including Root Planing-Four or More		
	Contiguous Teeth or Bounded Teeth Spaces per Quadrant		90
D4241	Gingival Flap Procedure Including Root Planing-One to		
	Three Teeth per Quadrant		60
D4245	Apically Positioned Flap		90
D4249	Clinical Crown Lengthening-Hard Tissue		90
D4260	Osseous Surgery (Including Flap Entry & Closure)-Four or		
	More Contiguous Teeth or Bounded Teeth Spaces		
	per Quadrant	-	175
D4261	Osseous Surgery (Including Flap Entry & Closure)-One to		
	Three Teeth per Quadrant	•	100
D4263	Bone Replacement Graft-First Site in Quadrant	•	100
D4264	Bone Replacement Graft-Each Addition Site in Quadrant		50
D4266	Guided Tissue Regeneration-Resorbable Barrier per Site		90
D4267	Guided Tissue Regeneration-Non-Resorbable Barrier per Site		
	(Includes Membrane Removal)		90
D4270	Pedicle Soft Tissue Graft Procedure	•	175

D4271 Free Soft Tissue Graft Procedure (Including Donor Site Surgery)  D4273 Subepithelial Connective Tissue Graft Procedures  D4274 Distal or Proximal Wedge Procedure (When Not Performed in Conjunction with Surgical Procedures in the Same Anatomical Area)  D4275 Soft Tissue Allograft  Combined Connective Tissue and Double Pedicle Graft				
Non-Surgical	Periodontal Services			
D4320 D4321 D4341	Provisional Splinting-Intracoronal Provisional Splinting-Extracoronal Periodontal Scaling and Root Planing-Four or More Contiguous Teeth or Pounded Teeth Spaces per Quadrent	\$ 0 0		
D4342	Contiguous Teeth or Bounded Teeth Spaces per Quadrant Periodontal Scaling and Root Planing-One to Three Teeth per Quadrant			
D4355	•			
Other Period	ontal Services			
D4910 Periodontal Maintenance Unscheduled Dressing Change (By Someone Other than Treating Dentist)		\$	30	
D5000-D5999	PROSTHODONTICS (REMOVABLE)			
D3000-D377	7 PROSTHODONTICS (KLINIOVADLL)			
(The replacen ered only afte	nent of an existing removable prosthetic appliance is cov- r a 5 year period measured from the date on which the s previously placed)			
(The replacem ered only afte appliance was	nent of an existing removable prosthetic appliance is cov- r a 5 year period measured from the date on which the			
(The replacem ered only afte appliance was	nent of an existing removable prosthetic appliance is cov- r a 5 year period measured from the date on which the s previously placed)		250 250 275 275	
(The replacemered only after appliance was Complete De D5110 D5120 D5130 D5140	nent of an existing removable prosthetic appliance is cov- r a 5 year period measured from the date on which the s previously placed) ntures (Including Routine Post Delivery Care)  Complete Denture-Maxillary Complete Denture-Mandibular Immediate Denture-Maxillary		250 275	
(The replacemered only after appliance was Complete De D5110 D5120 D5130 D5140	nent of an existing removable prosthetic appliance is cov- r a 5 year period measured from the date on which the s previously placed) ntures (Including Routine Post Delivery Care)  Complete Denture-Maxillary Complete Denture-Mandibular Immediate Denture-Maxillary Immediate Denture-Mandibular		250 275	
(The replacemered only after appliance was Complete De D5110 D5120 D5130 D5140 Partial Dentu	nent of an existing removable prosthetic appliance is cov- r a 5 year period measured from the date on which the s previously placed)  ntures (Including Routine Post Delivery Care)  Complete Denture-Maxillary Complete Denture-Mandibular Immediate Denture-Maxillary Immediate Denture-Mandibular  res (Including Routine Post Delivery Care)  Maxillary Partial Denture-Resin Base (Including any Conventional Clasps, Rests and Teeth) Mandibular Partial Denture-Resin Base (Including any	\$ :	250 275 275 275	
(The replacemered only afte appliance was Complete De D5110 D5120 D5130 D5140 Partial Dentu D5211	nent of an existing removable prosthetic appliance is cov- r a 5 year period measured from the date on which the s previously placed)  ntures (Including Routine Post Delivery Care)  Complete Denture-Maxillary Complete Denture-Mandibular Immediate Denture-Maxillary Immediate Denture-Mandibular  res (Including Routine Post Delivery Care)  Maxillary Partial Denture-Resin Base (Including any Conventional Clasps, Rests and Teeth)  Mandibular Partial Denture-Resin Base (Including any Conventional Clasps, Rests and Teeth)  Maxillary Partial Denture-Cast Metal Framework w/Resin Denture Bases (Including any Conventional	\$ :	250 275 275	
(The replacemered only after appliance was Complete De D5110 D5120 D5130 D5140 Partial Denture D5211 D5212	nent of an existing removable prosthetic appliance is cov- r a 5 year period measured from the date on which the s previously placed)  ntures (Including Routine Post Delivery Care)  Complete Denture-Maxillary Complete Denture-Mandibular Immediate Denture-Maxillary Immediate Denture-Mandibular  res (Including Routine Post Delivery Care)  Maxillary Partial Denture-Resin Base (Including any Conventional Clasps, Rests and Teeth) Mandibular Partial Denture-Resin Base (Including any Conventional Clasps, Rests and Teeth) Maxillary Partial Denture-Cast Metal Framework	\$ :	250 275 275 250 250	

Adjustments to Removable Prostheses				
D5410 D5411 D5421 D5422	Adjust Complete Denture-Maxillary Adjust Complete Denture-Mandibular Adjust Partial Denture-Maxillary Adjust Partial Denture-Mandibular			
Repairs to C	omplete Dentures			
D5510 D5520	Repair Broken Complete Denture Base Replace Missing or Broken Teeth-Complete Denture-Each Tooth		35 35	
Repairs to Pa	artial Dentures			
D5610 D5620 D5630 D5640 D5650 D5660	Repair Resin Denture Base Repair Cast Framework Repair or Replace Broken Clasp Replace Broken Teeth-Per Tooth Add Tooth to Existing Partial Denture Add Clasp to Existing Partial Denture	\$	35 35 35 35 35 35	
Denture Reb	ase Procedures			
D5710 D5711 D5720 D5721	Rebase Complete Maxillary Denture Rebase Complete Mandibular Denture Rebase Maxillary Partial Denture Rebase Mandibular Partial Denture	\$	85 85 85 85	
Denture Reli	ne Procedures			
D5730 D5731 D5740 D5741 D5750 D5751 D5760 D5761	Reline Complete Maxillary Denture-Chairside Reline Complete Mandibular Denture-Chairside Reline Maxillary Partial Denture-Chairside Reline Mandibular Partial Denture-Chairside Reline Complete Maxillary Denture-(Lab Process) Reline Complete Mandibular Denture-(Lab Process) Reline Maxillary Partial Denture-(Lab Process) Reline Mandibular Partial Denture-(Lab Process)	\$	40 40 40 40 40 40 40	
Other Remov	vable Prosthetic Services			
D5810 D5811 D5820 D5821 D5850 D5851	Interim Complete Denture (Maxillary) Interim Complete Denture (Mandibular) Interim Partial Denture (Maxillary) Interim Partial Denture (Mandibular) Tissue Conditioning (Maxillary) Tissue Conditioning (Mandibular)	\$	95 95 65 65 15	
D6200-D699	9 PROSTHODONTICS (FIXED)			
Fixed Partial	Denture Pontics			
D6210 D6211 D6212	Pontic-Cast High Noble Metal Pontic-Cast Predominantly Base Metal Pontic-Cast Noble Metal		225 200 200	

D6240 D6241 D6242 D6245 D6250 D6251 D6252	Pontic-Porcelain Fused to High Noble Metal Pontic-Porcelain Fused to Predominantly Base Metal Pontic-Porcelain Fused to Noble Metal Pontic Porcelain/Ceramic Pontic-Resin with High Noble Metal Pontic-Resin with Predominantly Base Metal Pontic-Resin with Noble Metal	\$ 225 200 200 200 150 150
Fixed Partia	Denture Retainers-Inlays/Onlays	
D6545 D6602 D6603 D6604 D6605	Retainer-Cast Metal for Resin Bonded Fixed Prosthesis Inlay-Cast High Noble Metal-Two Surfaces Inlay-Cast High Noble Metal-Three or More Surfaces Inlay-Cast Predominantly Base Metal-Two Surfaces	\$ 100 175 175 100
D6603 D6606 D6607 D6610 D6611 D6612 D6613	Inlay-Cast Predominantly Base Metal-Three or More Surfaces Inlay-Cast Noble Metal-Two Surfaces Inlay-Cast Noble Metal-Three or More Surfaces Onlay-Cast High Noble Metal-Two Surfaces Onlay-Cast High Noble Metal-Three or More Surfaces Onlay-Cast Predominantly Base Metal-Two Surfaces Onlay-Cast Predominantly Base Metal-Three or More Surfaces	100 155 155 185 185 100
D6614 D6615	Onlay-Cast Noble Metal-Two Surfaces Onlay-Cast Noble Metal-Three or More Surfaces	175 175
Fixed Partial	Denture Retainers-Crown	
D6720 D6721 D6722 D6740 D6750 D6751 D6752 D6780 D6781 D6782 D6783 D6790 D6791 D6792	Crown-Resin with High Noble Metal Crown-Resin with Predominantly Base Metal Crown-Resin with Noble Metal Crown Porcelain/Ceramic Crown-Porcelain Fused to High Noble Metal Crown-Porcelain Fused to Predominately Base Metal Crown-Porcelain Fused to Noble Metal Crown-3/4 Cast High Noble Metal Crown-3/4 Cast Predominately Base Metal Crown-3/4 Cast Noble Metal Crown-3/4 Porcelain/Ceramic Crown-Full Cast High Noble Metal Crown-Full Cast Predominantly Base Metal Crown-Full Cast Noble Metal	\$ 150 150 200 225 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 2
Other Fixed	Partial Denture Services	
D6930 D6970 D6971 D6972	Recement Fixed Partial Denture Cast Post & Core in Addition to Fixed Partial Bridge Retainer Cast Post as Part of Fixed Partial Denture Retainer Prefabricated Post & Core in Addition to Fixed Partial Bridge Retainer	\$ 15 40 40 40
D6973 D6980	Core Buildup for Retainer Including Pins Fixed Partial Denture Repair-By Report	0 25

D7000-D7999	ORAL AND MAXILLOFACIAL SURGERY		
Extractions (I Post-Operativ	ncludes Local Anesthesia, Suturing, if Needed, and Routinge Care	ne	
D7111	Coronal Remnants-Deciduous Tooth	\$	10
D7140	Extraction, Erupted Tooth, or Exposed Root (Elevation		
	and/or Forceps Removal)		20
•	ctions (Includes Local Anesthesia, Suturing, if Needed, an Operative Care	nd	
D7210	Surgical Removal of Erupted Tooth Requiring Elevation		
	of Mucoperiosteal Flap & Removal of Bone and/or		
	Section of Tooth	\$	30
D7220	Removal of Impacted Tooth-Soft Tissue		55
D7230	Removal of Impacted Tooth-Partially Bony		55
D7240	Removal of Impacted Tooth-Completely Bony		65
D7241	Removal of Impacted Tooth-Completely Bony		
	with Unusual Surgical Complications		65
D7250	Surgical Removal of Residual Tooth Roots-		
	Cutting Procedure		30
Other Surgica	al Procedures		
D7260	Oroantral Fistula Closure	\$ 1	100
D7261	Primary Closure of a Sinus Perforation	-	100
D7270	Tooth Reimplantation/Stabilization of Accidently Evulsed		
	or Displaced Tooth		60
D7280	Surgical Access of an Unerupted Tooth		60
D7281	Surgical Exposure of Impacted/Unerupted Tooth-		
	to Aid Eruption		60
D7282	Mobilization of Erupted or Malpositioned Tooth-		
	to Aid Eruption		60
D7285	Biopsy of Oral Tissue-Hard (Bone, Tooth)		60
D7286	Biopsy of Oral Tissue-Soft (All Others)		25
D7291	Transseptal Fiberotomy-Supra Crestal Fiberotomy-By Report		20
Alveoloplasty	-Surgical Preparation of the Ridge for Dentures		
D7310	Alveoloplasty in Conjunction with Extractions-Per Quadrant	\$	30
D7320	Alveoloplasty Not in Conjunction with Extractions-Per		
	Quadrant		35
Removal of C	ysts, Tumors, and Neoplasms		
D7450	Removal of Odontogenic Cyst or Tumor-Lesion		
	Up to 1.25cm Diameter	\$	60
D7451	Removal of Odontogenic Cyst or Tumor-Lesion		
	Greater than 1.25cm Diameter		60
D7460	Removal of Benign or Non-Odontogenic Cyst or		
	Tumor-Lesion Up to 1.25cm Diameter		60
D7461	Removal of Benign or Non-Odontogenic Cyst or		
	Tumor-Lesion Greater than 1.25cm Diameter		60

Excision of Bone Tissue			
D7471 D7472 D7473 D7485	Removal of Lateral Exostosis-Maxilla or Mandible Removal of Torus Palatinus Removal of Torus Mandibularis Surgical Reduction of Osseous Tuberosity		90 90 90 90
Surgical Inci	sion		
D7510 D7520	Incision & Drainage of Abscess-Intraoral Soft Tissue Incision & Drainage of Abscess-Extraoral Soft Tissue	\$	25 35
Other Repair	Procedures		
D7960	Frenulectomy (Frenectomy or Frenotomy)-Separate Procedure	\$	60
D7970 D7971	Excision of Hyperplastic Tissue-Per Arch Excision of Pericoronal Gingiva		60 30
D7971 D7972	Surgical Reduction of Fibrous Tuberosity		60
Miscellaneo	,		
D9110	Palliative (Emergency) Treatment of Dental Pain-		
D0011	Minor Procedure	\$	0
D9211 D9212	Regional Block Anesthesia		0
D9212 D9215	Trigeminal Division Block Anesthesia Local Anesthesia		0
D9220	Deep Sedation General Anesthesia-First 30 Minutes		40
D9221	Deep Sedation General Anesthesia-Each Additional 15 Minutes		20
D9230	Analgesia, Anxiolysis, Inhalation of Nitrous Oxide		0
D9241	Intravenous Conscious Sedation, Analgesia-First 30 Minutes		40
D9242	Intravenous Conscious Sedation, Analgesia-Each		
D9310	Additional 15 Minutes  Consultation by a Dontist or Physician Other than		20
D4310	Consultation by a Dentist or Physician Other than Practitioner Providing Treatment		0
D9430	Office Visit Observation-No Other Service Performed		Ü
	During Regularly Scheduled Hours		0
D9440	Office Visit After Hours		0
D9610	Therapeutic Drug Injection-By Report		0
D9630	Other Drugs and/or Medications-By Report		0
D9910 D9930	Application of Desensitizing Medication  Treat Complications-Post-surgical-Unusual Circumstances-		0
D9930	By Report		0
D9940	Occlusal Guard-By Report		40
D9951	Occlusal Adjustment-Limited		0
D9952	Occlusal Adjustment-Complete		60

# **Orthodontics**

(Treatment plan maximum of 24 months)

- Patient under 18 years of age at the start of treatment Class I, II, and III malocclusion (copayment required of \$1,000 or 50% of bill, whichever is less).
- 2. Patient 18 years of age or over at the start of treatment Class I, II, and III malocclusion (copayment required of \$1,750 or 50% of bill, whichever is less). Includes Invisalign as an optional treatment procedure this procedure may fall under the "More Expensive Services" option (see page 32) and as such, the member choosing this option would be responsible for the difference between Invisalign charges and the standard adult orthodontic charge.

# Services That Are Not Covered By the DPO

- A service started before the person became a covered individual under the plan.
- A service covered under any medical or surgical or major medical plan (including a health maintenance organization) provided by the employer.
- Replacement of lost, stolen, or damaged prosthodontic devices within two years of the date of initial installation.
- A service not reasonably necessary for the dental care of a covered individual or provided solely for cosmetic purposes.
- Providing supplies of a type normally intended for home use, such as toothpaste, toothbrushes, waterpicks, and mouthwash.
- A service required because of war or an act of war.
- A service made available to a covered individual or financed by the federal government or a state or local government. This includes the federal Medicare program and any similar federal program, any Workers' Compensation law or similar law, any automobile no-fault law, or any other program or law under which the covered individual is, or could be, covered. The exclusion is applicable whether or not the covered individual receives the service, makes a claim or receives compensation for the service, or receives a recovery from a third party for damages.
- A service not furnished by a dentist. This is not applicable to a service performed by a licensed dental hygienist under the supervision of a dentist.
- General anesthesia, except when medically necessary in connection with covered oral and periodontal surgery procedures.
- Hospitalization.
- Any dental implant including any crowns, prostheses, devices, or appliances attached to implants.
- Experimental procedures.
- Appliances, restorations, and procedures to alter vertical dimension and/or restore occlusion, including temporomandibular joint dysfunction, except oral splints.
- Procedures not listed on pages 21-30.

# **More Expensive Services**

A covered individual may elect a more expensive eligible procedure than an appropriate procedure recommended by the DPO. The covered individual shall pay any copayment required for the less expensive procedure plus the difference in cost between the two procedures on the basis of the reasonable and customary dental charges for the procedures.

# **Emergency Services — Out-of Area**

Emergency treatment is defined as, "when a covered SHBP member or dependent is at least 50 miles from home, any necessary service or procedure which is rendered as the direct result of an 'unforeseen' occurrence and requires immediate, urgent action or remedy." Examples are, acute pain, bleeding, fractured tooth, broken filling, broken front tooth, broken denture, and lost or loose crown. The reimbursement shall be at the full amount of the charge up to a maximum of \$100 per episode.

# **SECTION FOUR**

# APPENDIX A

# **GLOSSARY**

**Alveolectomy** Surgical excision of a portion of the dentoalveolar process, for re-

contouring the tooth socket ridge at the time of tooth removal in

preparation for a dental prosthesis (denture).

**Amalgam** An alloy used in dental restoration.

**Apicoectomy** Surgical removal of a dental root apex. Root resection.

**Bitewing X-Ray** X-rays taken with the film holder held between the teeth and the film

parallel to the teeth.

**Crossbite** An abnormal relation of one or more teeth of one arch to the opposing

tooth or teeth of the other arch.

**Crown** That part of a tooth that is covered with enamel or an artificial substitute

for that part.

**Endodontics** Concerned with the biology and pathology of the dental pulp and surround-

ing tissues. Root canal treatment.

**Gingivectomy** Removal of gum tissue.

**Gingivoplasty** A surgical procedure that reshapes and recontours the gum tissue in

order to attain functional form.

**Inlay** A cast metallic or ceramic filling for a dental cavity.

**Mandibular** Relating to the lower jaw.

**Maxillary** Relating to the upper jaw.

**Myofunctional** Relating to the role of muscle function in the correction of oral problems.

**Onlay** A type of metal restoration that overlays the tooth to provide additional

strength to that tooth.

**Orthodontic** Concerned with the correction and prevention of irregularities of the teeth.

Dental orthopedics.

**Osteoplasty** Resection of the bony structure to achieve acceptable gum contour.

**Palliative** 

**Treatment** Alleviation of symptoms without curing the underlying disease.

**Periodontics** Concerned with the treatment of abnormal conditions and diseases of

the tissues that surround and support the teeth.

**Pontic** An artificial tooth on a fixed partial denture.

**Prophylaxis** A series of procedures whereby calculus (calcified deposits), stain, and other

accretions are removed from the clinical crowns of the teeth and the enam-

eled surfaces are polished.

**Prosthodontics** The science of and art of providing suitable substitutes for crowns of teeth, or

for replacing lost or missing teeth.

**Pulpotomy** Removal of a portion of the pulp structure of a tooth, usually the coronal

portion.

**Resin** A material used in dental restoration.

Scaling and

Root Planing The removal of subgingival calcified deposits around the teeth and the clean-

ing of the gingival pocket.

Temporo-

**mandibular** Denoting the joint of the lower jaw.

# **APPENDIX B**

# NEW JERSEY STATE DENTAL PLANS

UNIT/ DPO #	DENTAL PLAN NAME	MEMBERSHIP SERVICE PHONE #	SERVICE AREA*
301	Atlantic Southern Dental Foundation (BeneCare)	1-800-843-4727	All of New Jersey (Except Bergen, Hunterdon, Morris, Passaic, Salem, Somerset, Sussex & Warren Counties);
302	Community Dental Associates	(856) 451-8844	Cumberland County
305	CIGNA Dental Health, Inc.	1-800-367-1037	All of New Jersey (Except Salem County); Eastern Pennsylvania
306	Group Dental Health Administrators, Inc.	(908) 241-9700	Essex, Hudson, Middlesex, Ocean & Union Counties
307	Healthplex (International Health Care Services)	1-800-468-0600	All of New Jersey (Except Cape May, Gloucester & Salem Counties); Philadel- phia & Bucks County, PA
308	Fortis Benefits DentalCare of New Jersey (formerly Protective Dental Care / Oracare)	1-800-443-2995	All of New Jersey (Except Cape May, Hunterdon, Salem & Sussex Counties); Eastern Pennsylvania (Except Berks, Carbon, Lehigh, Luzerne, Monroe & Northampton Counties)
311	Unity Health Services, P.A.	1-800-648-0146	All of New Jersey (Except Atlantic, Cape May, Cumberland, Hunterdon, Salem, Somerset & Sussex Counties);
312	Flagship Health Systems Inc.	1-800-722-3524	All of New Jersey
314	Dental Group of New Jersey, Inc.	(908) 925-6022	Burlington, Essex, Mercer, Middlesex, Union & Warren Counties
317	Horizon Dental Choice	1-800-433-6825	All of New Jersey (Except Salem County)
319	Aetna DMO	1-800-843-3661	All of New Jersey, Eastern Pennsylvania
399	Dental Expense Plan - Administered by Aetna Dental	1-877-238-6200	Unrestricted

<sup>\*</sup>If a county is listed as not served, there are an insufficient number of dental providers within the county for the respective DPO network. For specific areas of service, contact the DPO or see your benefits administrator for a list of dental providers for each DPO.

# **APPENDIX C**

# TAX\$AVE

Tax\$ave is a benefit program defined by Section 125 of the federal Internal Revenue Code that allows eligible New Jersey State employees to use pre-tax dollars to pay for qualified medical, dental, and dependent care expenses and thereby increase their take-home pay. The pre-tax deduction effectively reduces the salary on which taxes are computed by the amount of the health, dental, or dependent care deduction.

Your participation in the State Employee Group Dental Program may be affected by two components of Tax\$ave — the **Unreimbursed Medical Spending Account** and the **Premium Option Plan** (POP).

# **Unreimbursed Medical Spending Accounts**

If you elect to establish an Unreimbursed Medical Spending Account under the Tax\$ave Program, a predetermined amount is deducted from your pre-tax salary each pay period and set aside in your account. Then, any eligible out-of-pocket expense (copayments, deductibles, coinsurances) that you make in the State Employee Group Dental Program can be paid from that account. This saves you tax dollars by allowing you to pay these expenses using your pre-tax income.

# **Premium Option Plan**

The Premium Option Plan (POP) allows eligible New Jersey State employees to make payments for basic health and dental premiums on a pre-tax basis and thereby increase their take-home pay. Any increase in take-home pay will depend on the medical and/or dental plan selected and the level of coverage (single, member and spouse, parent and child(ren) or family).

As a State employee enrolled in the State Employee Group Dental Program you are automatically enrolled in the POP— since you share in the premium cost of the dental plan program with the State through payroll deductions — unless you decline enrollment at the time you first become eligible for health and dental plan coverage or during the Tax\$ave Open Enrollment period (see "Declining POP" on page 37).

# Effect of POP Participation on Dental Program Rules and Procedures

The Tax\$ave Program is strictly regulated by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) because of the tax advantages provided under the POP. IRS rules require that for an employee covered by the POP, payroll deductions for medical and/or dental plan benefits remain the same for the entire plan year. Therefore, no coverage level changes can be made to your dental plan enrollment that would result in a change in the amount of your dental plan deduction unless a "qualifying event" occurs. If a qualifying event does occur (see below), you may make a change by submitting a completed dental plan application to your employer within 60 days of a qualifying event or during the annual Tax\$ave Open Enrollment period.

# **Qualifying Events:**

- A marriage (you may enroll your spouse and any other eligible dependents).
- Addition of an eligible dependent due to birth, adoption, or legal guardianship.

- A change in family status involving the loss of eligibility of a family member (separation, divorce, death, child marries, no longer lives at home, or is no longer eligible due to age).
- A move outside an HMO service area.
- The termination of your employment for any reason, including retirement.
- An approved unpaid leave of absence (you may elect enrollment in the POP upon return to active employment).
- A change in your spouse's or eligible dependent's employment status resulting in their loss of health and/or dental coverage.
- A child, under the age of 23, has divorced and moves back into your household and is dependent upon you for support and maintenance.
- Such other events that may be determined to be appropriate and in accordance with applicable IRS regulations.

# **Declining POP**

Since enrollment is automatic for employees with medical or dental plan deductions, a newly hired employee who does not want to participate in the POP may decline participation by completing a *Declination of Premium Option Plan* form that can be obtained from the employee's Human Resources Representative or Payroll Clerk.

#### For More Information

Fact Sheet #44, *Tax\$ave*, outlines the Tax\$ave Program and may be obtained from your benefits administrator or from the Division of Pensions and Benefits by calling the Benefit Information Library at (609) 777-1931. After the introduction, enter information selection number 266 when prompted. You will hear a recorded message about the Tax\$ave Program, after which you can request the fact sheet to be sent by mail or fax.

You can also visit the Division of Pensions and Benefits' Tax\$ave Internet page at: www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/taxsave.htm

# APPENDIX D

# NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES TO ENROLLEES IN THE NEW JERSEY STATE HEALTH BENEFITS PROGRAM

This Notice describes how medical information about you may be used and disclosed and how you can get access to this information.

Please review it carefully.

EFFECTIVE DATE: APRIL 14, 2003.

#### **Protected Health Information**

The State Health Benefits Program (SHBP) is required by the federal Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and State laws to maintain the privacy of any information that is created or maintained by the SHBP that relates to your past, present, or future physical or mental health. This Protected Health Information (PHI) includes information communicated or maintained in any form. Examples of PHI are your name, address, Social Security number, birth date, telephone number, fax number, dates of health care service, diagnosis codes, and procedure codes. PHI is collected by the SHBP through various sources, such as enrollment forms, employers, health care providers, federal and State agencies, or third-party vendors.

The SHBP is required by law to abide by the terms of this Notice. The SHBP reserves the right to change the terms of this Notice. If the SHBP makes material change to this Notice, a revised Notice will be sent.

# SHBP Uses and Disclosures of PHI

The SHBP is permitted to use and to disclose PHI in order for our members to obtain payment for health care services and to conduct the administrative activities needed to run the SHBP without specific member authorization. Under limited circumstances, we may be able to provide PHI for the health care operations of providers and health plans. Specific examples of the ways in which PHI may be used and disclosed are provided below. This list is illustrative only and not every use and disclosure in a category is listed.

- The SHBP may disclose PHI to a doctor or a hospital to assist them in providing a member with treatment.
- The SHBP may use and disclose member PHI so that our Business Associates may pay claims from doctors, hospitals, and other providers.
- The SHBP receives PHI from employers, including the member's name, address, Social Security number, and birth date. This enrollment information is provided to our Business Associates so that they may provide coverage for health care benefits to eligible members.
- The SHBP may use and disclose PHI to investigate a complaint or process an appeal by a member. This can only be done with a release from the member.
- The SHBP may provide PHI to a provider, a health care facility, or a health plan that is not our Business Associate that contacts us with questions regarding the member's health care coverage. This can only be done with a release from the member.
- The SHBP may use PHI to bill the member for the appropriate premiums and reconcile billings we receive from our Business Associates.
- The SHBP may use and disclose PHI for fraud and abuse detection.

- The SHBP may allow use of PHI by our Business Associates to identify and contact our members for activities relating to improving health or reducing health care costs, such as information about disease management programs or about health-related benefits and services or about treatment alternatives that may be of interest to them. This can only be done with a release from the member.
- In the event that a member is involved in a lawsuit or other judicial proceeding, the SHBP may use and disclose PHI in response to a court or administrative order as provided by law.
- The SHBP may use or disclose PHI to help evaluate the performance of our health plans.
   Any such disclosure would include restrictions for any other use of the information other than for the intended purpose.
- The SHBP may use PHI in order to conduct an analysis of our claims data. This information may be shared with internal departments such as auditing or it may be shared with our Business Associates, such as our actuaries.

Except as described above, unless a member specifically authorizes us to do so, the SHBP will provide access to PHI only to the member, the member's authorized representative, and those organizations who need the information to aid the SHBP in the conduct of its business (our "Business Associates"). An authorization form may be obtained over the Internet at <a href="https://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions">www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions</a>, by e-mailing <a href="https://www.state.nj.us">hipaaform@treas.state.nj.us</a>, or by calling the Division of Pensions and Benefits at (609) 777-4355. A member may revoke an authorization at any time.

When using or disclosing PHI, the SHBP will make every reasonable effort to limit the use or disclosure of that information to the minimum extent necessary to accomplish the intended purpose. The SHBP maintains physical, technical and procedural safeguards that comply with federal law regarding PHI.

# Member Rights

Members of the SHBP have the following rights regarding their PHI:

**Right to Inspect and Copy:** With limited exceptions, members have the right to inspect and/ or obtain a copy of their PHI that the SHBP maintains in a designated record set which consists of all documentation relating to member enrollment and the SHBP's use of this PHI for claims resolution. The member must make a request in writing to obtain access to their PHI. The member may use the contact information found at the end of this Notice to obtain a form to request access.

**Right to Amend:** Members have the right to request that the SHBP amend the PHI that we have created and that is maintained in our designated record set.

We cannot amend demographic information, treatment records or any other information created by others. If members would like to amend any of their demographic information, please contact your personnel office. To amend treatment records, a member must contact the treating physician, facility, or other provider that created and/or maintains these records.

The SHBP may deny the member's request if: 1) we did not create the information requested on the amendment; 2) the information is not part of the designated record set maintained by the SHBP; 3) the member does not have access rights to the information; or 4) we believe the information is accurate and complete. If we deny the member's request, we will provide a written explanation for the denial and the member's rights regarding the denial.

**Right to an Accounting of Disclosures:** Members have the right to receive an accounting of the instances in which the SHBP or our Business Associates have disclosed member PHI. The

accounting will review disclosures made over the past six years or back to April 14, 2003, whichever period is shorter. We will provide the member with the date on which we made a disclosure, the name of the person or entity to whom we disclosed the PHI, a description of the information we disclosed, the reason for the disclosure, and certain other information. Certain disclosures are exempted from this requirement (e.g., those made for treatment, payment or health benefits operation purposes or made in accordance with an authorization) and will not appear on the accounting.

**Right to Request Restrictions:** The member has the right to request that the SHBP place restrictions on the use or disclosure of their PHI for treatment, payment, or health care operations purposes. The SHBP is not required to agree to any restrictions and in some cases will be prohibited from agreeing to them. However, if we do agree to a restriction, our agreement will always be in writing and signed by the Privacy Officer. The member request for restrictions must be in writing. A form can be obtained by using the contact information found at the end of this Notice.

**Right to Request Confidential Communications:** The member has the right to request that the SHBP communicate with them in confidence about their PHI by using alternative means or an alternative location if the disclosure of all or part of that information to another person could endanger them. We will accommodate such a request if it is reasonable, if the request specifies the alternative means or locations, and if it continues to permit the SHBP to collect premiums and pay claims under the health plan.

To request changes to confidential communications, the member must make their request in writing, and must clearly state that the information could endanger them if it is not communicated in confidence as they requested.

# **Questions and Complaints**

If you have questions or concerns, please contact the SHBP using the information listed at the end of this Notice.

If members think the SHBP may have violated their privacy rights, or they disagree with a decision made about access to their PHI, in response to a request made to amend or restrict the use or disclosure of their information, or to have the SHBP communicate with them in confidence by alternative means or at an alternative location, they must submit their complaint in writing. To obtain a form for submitting a complaint, use the contact information found at the end of this Notice.

Members also may submit a written complaint to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 200 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20201.

The SHBP supports member rights to protect the privacy of PHI. It is your right to file a complaint with the SHBP or with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Contact Office: The State Health Benefits Program—HIPAA Privacy Officer

**Address:** State of New Jersey

Department of the Treasury

Division of Pensions and Benefits Bureau of Policy and Planning

PO Box 295

Trenton, NJ 08625-0295

**Telephone:** (609) 777-4355 **Fax:** (609) 341-3410

**E-mail:** hipaaform@treas.state.nj.us

#### APPENDIX E

# CONTACT INFORMATION

# **DIVISION OF PENSIONS AND BENEFITS**

#### **MAILING ADDRESSES:**

Division of Pensions and Benefits Office of Client Services PO Box 295 Trenton, NJ 08625-0295

State Health Benefits Commission Division of Pensions and Benefits PO Box 299 Trenton, NJ 08625-0299

On all correspondence, be sure to include your Social Security number and a daytime telephone number.

#### **TELEPHONE NUMBERS:**

Division of Pensions and Benefits,
Office of Client Services — (609) 292-7524

Telephone Counselors available 8:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m., Monday through Friday (except holidays).

TDD Phone (Hearing Impaired) — (609) 292-7718

Benefit Information Library — (609) 777-1931

Available 24 hours a day. For recorded information on the State Employee Group Dental Program enter information selection number 256 when prompted.

# **COUNSELING SERVICES:**

Division of Pensions and Benefits Office of Client Services 50 West State Street, First Floor Trenton, NJ

No appointment is necessary. Counselors are available 7:40 a.m. to 4:00 p.m., Monday through Friday (except holidays).

#### **E-MAIL ADDRESS:**

E-mail the Division of Pensions and Benefits at: pensions.nj@treas.state.nj.us

#### INTERNET:

Division of Pensions and Benefits Internet home page: www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions

